Course Instructor

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Office Hours:

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Course Overview

AP® Music Theory is designed for students who need it for career study as well as those who desire it for enrichment. While the main emphasis is placed on music of the Common Practice period (1600–1900), music of other stylistic periods is also studied.

Course Objectives

At the end of the course, students shall be able to:

- a. Notate pitch and rhythm in accordance with standard notation practices
- b. Read melodies in treble, bass, and movable C clefs
- c. Write, sing, and play major scales and all three forms of minor scales
- d. Recognize by ear and by sight all intervals within an octave
- e. Use the basic rules that govern music composition
- f. Harmonize a melody with appropriate chords using good voice leading
- g. Analyze the chords of a musical composition by number and letter name
- h. Transpose a composition from one key to another
- i. Express musical ideas by composing and arranging
- j. Understand and recognize basic musical forms: ternary, binary, rondo, etc.
- k. Write simple rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic dictation

Textbooks

- Benjamin, Thomas E., Michael Horvit, and Robert S. Nelson. *Music for Sight Singing*, 4th ed. Belmont, CA: Schirmer, 2004.
- Kostka, Stefan, Dorothy Payne, and Byron Almén. *Tonal Harmony*, 7th ed. New York: McGraw-Hill, 2013.
- Ottman, Robert and Nancy Rogers. *Music for Sightsinging*, 9th ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2014.
- Spencer, Peter and Barbara A. Bennett. *The Practice of Harmony*, 6th ed. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice Hall, 2012.

Throughout the Kostka–Payne textbook, basic music theory elements such as Roman numerals and functional harmonic progressions are addressed in the context of a variety of Western art music. These elements are addressed in classroom instruction in conjunction with the utilization of the textbook. Furthermore, elements of twentieth-century music are addressed in classroom instruction in conjunction with the utilization of the textbook.

Detailed Schedule

Semester 1 (Fall)

Week 1 (8/19-8/23)- Music Fundamentals

Week 2 (8/26-8/30)- More Fundamentals

Theory and Language, Notation, The Piano Keyboard, The Staff and Clefs, Scales, Keys, Key Signatures, Kostka-Payne Chapters 1 and 2 Ear Training: melodic dictation, intro to solfege through scales

Week 3 (9/3-9/6)- Intervals

Week 4 (9/9-9/13)- More Intervals

Intervals and inversions, use in keys and scales, melodic vs. harmonic use Continue work with scales. Kostka-Payne Chapters 1-2 Ear training: Aural recognition and oral reproduction of intervals, write and perform short step-wise melodies.

Week 5 (9/16-9/20)- Chords

Week 6 (9/23-9/27)- More Chords (Inversions) Quiz 3- 9/27

Writing and recognizing Triads, Seventh Chords and their inversions. Kostka-Payne Chapters 3-4, 8 and 9. Ear training: Continue work with scales and melodies. Recognize triad guality and inversion.

Week 7 (9/30-10/4)- Rhythm & Meter

Week 8 (10/7-10/11)- More Rhythm & Meter

Writing and recognizing different rhythms and types of meter. Kostka-Payne Chapters 1-2. Ear Training: Dictating rhythms and correct meters.

Week 9 (10/14-10/17)- Chords in a Diatonic Context

Writing and recognizing common chords in major and minor keys. Kostka-Payne Chapters 7, 13 and 14. Ear Training: Test basic skills on triad and scale identification and intervals. Continue to work short melodies.

Week 10 (10/21-10/25)- Intro to Part Writing

Week 11 (10/28-11/1)- More Part Writing

Intro to the grand staff and vocal ranges, writing and recognizing the rules of horizontal and vertical writing, writing good melodies and using figured bass terminology. Kostka-Payne Chapter 6

2 of 6

Exam 1-10/9

Quiz 4- 10/25

Quiz 2- 9/13

Quiz 1-8/30

Week 12 (11/4-11/8)-Chord Progressions

Quiz 5- 11/8

Week 13 (11/11-11/15)- More Chord Progressions

Writing and recognizing longer chord progressions using more chords (I, V, V7). Kostka-Payne Chapters 7 and 10.

Ear Training: Test triad, scale and interval recognition daily, start working on chord progressions using I and V, sight-sing simple melodies.

Week 14 (11/18-11/22)- Subdominant and Supertonic Chords Quiz 6- 11/22

Writing and recognizing longer chord progressions using more chords (I, ii, IV, V) Kostka-Payne Chapters 7 and 10.

Ear Training: Basic skills tests continue, add more challenging melodies, recognize progressions using ii and IV.

Week 15 (12/2-12/6)- Secondary Chords

Exam 2- 12/18

Writing and recognizing secondary chords from main functional areas, adding passing and neighbor tones. Kostka-Payne Chapter 16 Ear Training: Basic skills tests continue, aurally recognize secondary chords

Week 16 (12/9-12/13)- Review and Semester Test Prep

Week 17 (12/16-12/20)- Review and Semester Exams Sem. Exam (TBA)

Semester Exam will be comprehensive and will include written exercises, melodic and harmonic dictation and basic sigh-singing.

Semester 2 (Spring)

Week 1 (1/6-1/10)- Review

Week 2 (1/13-1/17)- More Secondary Chords

Continue work with secondary chords, adding diminished seventh chords, start work with chord progession charts.

Kostka-Payne Chapters 16-17

Ear Training: Continuing basic skills and root position chords, adding a few inversions.

Week 3 (1/21-1/24)- The Mediant Chord and Suspensions

Discuss the dichotomy of the mediant chord and begin writing and recognizing suspensions and other non-chord tones.

Kostka-Payne Chapters 7 and 11

Ear Training: Add ii chord to harmonic dictation.

Special Project: Assign short composition assignment to be due at the end of the term.

Week 4 (1/27-1/31)- Scaler Variants and Mode Mixture Quiz 7- 1/31

Writing and recognizing the use of mode mixture and scaler variants along with select nonchord tones Kostka-Payne Chapters 11, 12 and 21 Ear Training: Recognizing nonchord tones, build diatonic skills.

Week 5 (2/2-2/7)- Secondary Dominant and Leading Tone Chords

Week 6 (2/10-2/14)- More Secondary Dominants

Quiz 8- 2/14

Reviewing and drilling dominant function and tonicization, continue working part-writing and realizing figured bass. Kostka-Payne Chapters 11, 16 and 17

Ear Training: Introduce new triads to harmonic dictation, continue other skills.

Week 7 (2/18-2/21)- Diatonic Modulation

Recognizing modulation to closely related keys, the progrossional norms and the pivot chord.

Kostka-Payne Chapters 18-19

Ear Training: Aural recognition of modulation, testing other skills regularly.

Week 8 (2/24-2/28)- Other Diatonic 7th Chords and Sequences Test 9- 2/28

Writing and recognizing I7, ii7, IV7 and vi7 chords and the harmonic and melodic sequences that often accompany them.

Kostka-Payne Chapters 15 and 19

Ear Training: Aurally recognizing sequences, continuing work on other skills

Week 9 (3/3-3/7)- Melodic Harmonization

Harmonizing melodies (with restraint) and harmonizing cadences, utilizing simplicity.

Ear Training: Continue testing all skills acquired regularly

Week 10 (3/10-3/14)- Phrases and Cadences

Exam 3- 3/12

Writing and recognizing phrases and cadences. Kostka-Payne Chapter 10 Ear Training: Aural recognition of cadences, continue testing other skills

Week 11 (3/17-3/20)- Periodic Structure and Large Forms

Recognizing periodic structure and commonly used forms Kostka-Payne Chapter 20 Ear Training: More complex dictation and sight-singing tested regularly

Week 12 (3/31-4/4)- More Formal Analysis

Quiz 10- 4/4

Continue working with large forms and introduce pop forms Kostka-Payne Chapter 20 Ear Training: Practice dictation from different instruments

Weeks 13-18 will consist of constant review and administering of practice tests, along with test strategies. The students will also have class time to work on composition projects. Ear training will be tested at least three times a week. Tests 13 and 14 will be taken directly from previously released AP Music Theory exams.

Week 13 (4/7-4/11)- Test Practice and Review

Week 14 (4/14-4/18)- Test Practice and Review	Quiz 11- 4/18
Week 15 (4/21-4/25)- Test Practice and Review	
Week 16 (4/28-5/2)- Test Practice and Review	Quiz 12- 5/2
Week 17 (5/5-5/9)- Test Practice and Review	Exam 4- 5/7
Week 18 (5/12-5/16)- TEST DAY- 5/12/2013	

Week 19 (5/19-5/23)- Final Exam Review

Week 20 (5/27-5/29)- Finals

Final Exam (TBA)

Final Exam will be comprehensive and will include written exercises, melodic and harmonic dictation and basic sigh-singing.

Class Format

Most classes will consist of a brief (15-20 minutes) lecture with accompanying notes, an open discussion of the material and in-class analysis of varying musical excerpts. Excerpts will be taken from varying compositions from the common practice period, including piano music, vocal music, chamber music, orchestral music and hymns. The students will practice sight-singing and dictation as a class and will be individually tested (privately) regularly.

The students will have access to Chromebooks or Macbooks weekly and will use NoteFlight to complete exercises assigned by the teacher, along with their composition project.

The students will also be expected to complete part-writing exercises by hand regularly to reinforce skills needed for the test.

Student Evaluation

Students will be evaluated daily based on in-class participation and homework assignments, through bi-weekly quizzes which will cover the topics immediately proceeding them, through an exam at the end of each quarter, and through a comprehensive Semester Exam and Final Exam at the end of term.

Grading Chart:

Class Participation/Homework Assignments	50%
Bi-weekly Quizzes	30%
Quarterly Exams	20%

Absences

Students who miss class for any reason will be expected to obtain notes/presentations from Google Drive and complete all assignments in a timely manner to receive credit for that day.

Student Resources

<u>www.noteflight.com-</u> Online composition software (you will receive an account) <u>www.musictheory.net</u>- Music theory lessons and exercises <u>www.musescore.org-</u> Free composition software <u>www.imslp.org-</u> Free PDFs of public domain scores <u>http://www.pdfpad.com/staffpaper/</u>- Free printable staff paper